

CHALLENGE



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If we don't get it, shut it down! Families unite to build antiracist movement



Families unite to organize against racist kop killings

Members of three different families of victims of police violence met with PLP to plan our big event. Everyone took on various roles: organizing security, developing the program with MCs, musicians, poets and street artists. We pushed each other to do more and supported each other in both growth and development. Most of the key leaders of this committee are women.

For the action, we arrived early to take one lane of traffic and the entire city block that the Newton Police Station sits on. We covered an open area with street art, posters, altars of their lost loved ones, a children's play tent, and a recovery station. Even though it was 95 degrees, 200 people joined the four-hour speak-out that included 10 speakers, three musical performers, and a poet. The anger was palpable. The unity was fierce! Fists in the air, speaker after speaker echoed a similar sentiment; while police may have stolen their family members, they did not steal their fighting spirit! When the MC shouted, "If we don't get it", the crowd screamed back with fists raised, "shut it down!"

No justice from racist system commit to a lifelong fight

One mother acknowledged that she will never get justice from a racist system, but committed every breath in her body to what she recognized is a lifelong fight. The crowd demanded an end to racist police murders. But the question remained, "HOW?" A Party member spoke next. Most other organizations call for justice and maybe to defund the police. Only PLP calls for getting rid of capitalism. Our comrade connected his political development to a PLP-led Summer Project in Los Angeles organizing with garment workers, workers in maquiladoras in Tijuana, Mexico and responding to a two-day rebellion following the murder of 14-year old Jose Gutierrez in 1995. Police terror is part of an exploitative system where the police try to control the most oppressed, mainly Black, Latin and immigrant workers. Jim Crow Joe Biden, architect of racist mass incarceration, and Top Cop Kamala Harris are the best the liberals have to offer our class. Whether they use language like "Defund" or "Dismantle" they will never abolish their armed, racist protectors of capitalism. Our comrade called on those present to read CHALLENGE and consider joining Progressive Labor Party as we

Continued on page 4

Los Angeles, CA – While the bosses just finished parading Joe Biden and Kamala Harris at the Democratic National Convention, hoping to win workers back to capitalism, women from nine different families testified to the brutality that this system perpetrates on workers daily. Initially LA City Council member Curren Price, a leading Black politician of the Democratic party, promised to have a Zoom forum where people could speak to the trauma the "Shootin' Newton" police station has caused them over the years. But liberal misleader Price reneged, as all politicians are only interested in protecting the capitalist system.

So the workers took over. A family member proclaimed, "If he doesn't want to help us, we will make our own community forum!" This was a call to action! For nine months, members of Progressive Labor Party (PLP) have deepened our ties with three families who themselves have numerous ties to other families in the fight against racist police brutality. After spending months organizing with communists, the families are skeptical of the promises politicians make. It has also become clearer to many that communist revolution is the long-term solution to ending racist police murders. Today we organize caravans and forums. In the future the working class will run the world.

JOIN THE INTERNATIONAL FIGHT FOR COMMUNIST REVOLUTION

★ **EDITORIAL** *The rulers' democracy crumbles, fascism ahead...p2*

★ **FIGHTBACK** *Kenosha antiracists receive communist solidarity...p3*



★ **LOS ANGELES** *Students & workers organize to teach antiracism...p4*

★ **WORKER'S HISTORY** *John Brown, Harriet Tubman: models for multiracial fightback...P8*

OUR FIGHT

- ★Progressive Labor Party (PLP) fights to destroy capitalism and the dictatorship of the capitalist class. We organize workers, soldiers and youth into a revolutionary movement for communism.
- ★The dictatorship of the working class — communism—can provide a lasting solution to the disaster that is today’s world for billions of people. This cannot be done through electoral politics, but requires a revolutionary movement and a mass Red Army led by PLP.
- ★Worldwide capitalism, in its relentless drive for profit, inevitably leads to war, fascism, poverty, disease, starvation and environmental destruction. The capitalist class, through its state power — governments, armies, police, schools and culture — maintains a dictatorship over the world’s workers. The capitalist dictatorship supports, and is supported by, the anti-working-class ideologies of racism, sexism, nationalism, individualism and religion.
- ★While the bosses and their mouthpieces claim “communism is dead,” capitalism is the real failure for billions worldwide. Capitalism returned to Russia and China because socialism retained many aspects of the profit system, like wages and privileges. Russia and China did not establish communism.
- ★Communism means working collectively to build a worker-run society. We will abolish work for wages, money and profits. While capitalism needs unemployment, communism needs everyone to contribute and share in society’s benefits and burdens.
- ★Communism means abolishing racism and the concept of “race.” Capitalism uses racism to super-exploit Black, Latin, Asian and indigenous workers, and to divide the entire working class.
- ★Communism means abolishing the special oppression of women— sexism—and divisive gender roles created by the class society.
- ★Communism means abolishing nations and nationalism. One international working class, one world, one Party.
- ★Communism means that the minds of millions of workers must become free from religion’s false promises, unscientific thinking and poisonous ideology. Communism will triumph when the masses of workers can use the science of dialectical materialism to understand, analyze and change the world to meet their needs and aspirations.
- ★Communism means the Party leads every aspect of society. For this to work, millions of workers — eventually everyone — must become communist organizers. Join Us!

CONTACT US

Email
desafio.challenge@gmail.com

Mail
Box 808 GPO, Brooklyn, NY 11202

Internet
www.plp.org

Twitter, Facebook, Instagram:
@PLPchallenge

WHO WRITES FOR CHALLENGE?

CHALLENGE is for the working class, produced by the working class. The fact that CHALLENGE/PLP articles are not signed grows from PLP’s criticism of the cult of the individual in the former socialist Soviet Union and China. We do not want to encourage the possibility of building up a “following” around any particular individual.

While an article may be written by one person, the final version is based on collective discussion and criticism. Many times this collective discussion even precedes an individual’s writing of an article.

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Editorial

The rulers’ democracy crumbles, fascism ahead

In Kenosha, Wisconsin, a 17-year-old Nazi killed two antiracists protesting the kkkcops’ attempted murder of Jacob Blake. In Lacey, Washington, an anti-fascist was assassinated by a federal government death squad after being targeted for the killing of a racist linked to Patriot Prayer, a group of armed white nationalists. With an upsurge of mass antiracist struggle since the May 25 lynching of George Floyd in Minneapolis, mounting political violence reflects a capitalist system that is falling apart before our eyes.

The U.S. is becoming a failed state. In the era of Covid-19 and the disastrous Donald Trump presidency, we are witnessing an unprecedented collapse of the economic, medical, scientific, infrastructural, education, and media systems of U.S. capitalism. As liberal electoral “democracy” is exposed as a fraud and catastrophe, the finance capital wing of the U.S. ruling class has realized that it can no longer govern in the traditional way. It is turning to Plan B—to fascism, the state of capitalism in crisis.

As full-blown fascist China rises in wealth and imperialist power, the days of the U.S. empire and its 20th-century “liberal world order” appear to be numbered. Global conflict seems more inevitable by the day. History teaches us that periods of fascism and inter-imperialist war present both great dangers and great opportunities for the workers of the world. World War I triggered the communist revolution in the Soviet Union; World War II did the same in China. Whenever World War III arrives at our doorstep, the international working class will have the potential to seize state power and smash capitalism once and for all. But this won’t happen automatically. It requires the leadership of a mass communist party, and the consciousness of workers to reject the bosses’ deadly ideas of racism and nationalism—and the lie that capitalism can be reformed to serve workers’ needs.

The myth of liberal democracy

With political and social order disintegrating with the approach of the U.S. presidential elections, the rulers’ crisis is compounded by internal division and the accelerating erosion of the U.S. position around the globe. The Small Fascists, a band of isolationist, anti-tax billionaires clustered around the likes of the Koch, DeVos and Mercer family fortunes, have mounted an openly racist takeover of the Republican Party, a siege that paid off with the Trump presidency. They have irrevocably broken with the big-spending, warmongering, finance capital Big Fascists, the liberal racists led by multinational businesses like ExxonMobil and JPMorgan Chase.

Amid the chaos of the Covid-19 pandemic and the barrage of antiracist uprisings, and with the federal government under the Small Fascists’ thumb, the Big Fascists are being forced to rely on governors, state attorneys general, and state legislatures to regain control in the fall elections. Local fights could swiftly turn bitter and violent, and there is no guarantee that either side will accept the other’s electoral victory. A “peaceful transfer of power” is no longer a sure thing. When capitalist elections can no longer function, the legitimacy of liberal democracy will be in peril.

Crackdown on Small Fascists looms

The Big Fascists are committed to preserving a fading American empire and preparing for World War III with China and possibly Russia. To do so, they must discipline U.S. society—beginning with their own class. The scorched-earth drive to defeat Trump in November is directed at the Small Fascist bosses whose interests he represents.

The prospect of mass conversion to the openly racist, anti-government, and anti-science Small Fascist program, backed up by a hard core willingness to engage in armed insurrection, is a huge threat to the Big Fascist political program of a revamped multicultural U.S. imperialism. In this highly combustible situation, a serious crackdown on “free speech” and “civil liberties” is in the works. Two cases in point: the July Congressional hearings to serve notice on Big

1850s: Bosses’ split leads to Civil War

After the invention of the cotton gin in 1793, the extreme profitability of slave-labor cotton production united Northern U.S. bankers and industrialists and Southern U.S. planters for more than half a century. By the 1850s, however, the sharpening class contradictions of capitalism and bold political work by abolitionists, much of it underground, had gradually turned mass sentiment against slavery. But even as the population swelled in the industrialized North, the pro-slavery Southern capitalist ruling class faction held on to the U.S. Presidency and Supreme Court. Lincoln’s election in 1860 reflected the determination of the Northern industrial ruling class to limit slavery’s spread into the American West, where they could make more profits with the expansion of “free” labor.

The loss of the White House to a wing of rulers hostile to their interests led Jefferson Davis and his fellow Confederate enslavers to secede from the Union. Lincoln prosecuted the Civil War to discipline bosses in the Deep South and bring them back into line.

The Civil War did not burst out of thin air. By the 1850s, it had become normal for both sides of the ruling class to engage in violence. Congressmen showed up to chambers packing pistols. In 1856, Charles Sumner, the anti-slavery “Radical Republican,” was clubbed nearly to death in the Senate. That same year, the abolitionist John Brown became a folk hero after he exacted deadly revenge on a family of pro-slavery settlers in “Bleeding Kansas,” where a mini-civil war had broken out. Both sides won mass support for the idea of settling the question of slavery with armed violence. While the war where millions fought for Black equality took another five years to break out, tit-for-tat brawls and killings were already normalized in the U.S.—and a signal of the bloody conflict to come.

Tech, and Facebook’s concession to ban new political ads in the run-up to the November elections, a move that figures to hurt Trump’s re-election chances. For now, at least, Facebook CEO Mark Zuckerberg is obeying his marching orders from finance capital (New York Times, 9/3).

For the Big Fascists, the stakes for winning back the White House and the U.S. Senate are at an all-time high. Pressure to regain control of these institutions will force them to act with urgency between now and November. This will in turn inflame the Small Fascists and their base, and likely tip their dogfight further into armed violence, if not civil war between the two wings of the ruling class.

No matter who wins, November’s election won’t restore the dominance of U.S. imperialism. is more, elections can’t fix racism. As Gerald Holmes, a Black forklift operator in Kenosha said, “What good is it to go out there and [vote]? It isn’t going to make any difference” (NYT, 6/1).

Let us take our cue from the hard-earned wisdom of Black workers like Gerald. Workers and youth have not forgotten that Joe Biden, the Democrats’ great liberal hope for president, authored the infamous 1994 crime bill that led to the mass incarceration state and destroyed generations of Black and Latin families.

Warning: liberal fascism ahead

When protesting in the streets, anti-racists are far more likely to be attacked by liberal-run police departments than white nationalist vigilantes. Biden’s vehement rejection of “violence” is a one-way street; killer cops still get the green light to attack protesters. The Big Fascists’ viciousness in repressing anti-racist demonstrations exposes the true nature of liberalism, in line with the historic ruling-class strategy to keep a

Continued on page 5

Kenosha antiracists receive communist solidarity



From Kenosha to New York, antiracist fighters teach us that real change comes from taking the streets. To get rid of the bosses' criminal system, we need multiracial unity, class consciousness, and communist revolution.

KENOSHA—The brutal shooting of Black worker Jacob Blake, on camera, by kkkop Rusten Sheskey last month once again cast a spotlight on capitalism's racist and sexist hatred for working-class lives. Already pummeled by a deadly pandemic, widespread unemployment, and mounting evictions, it can seem as though there is no limit to the violence that the capitalist bosses can rain upon our class.

Now likely paralyzed for the rest of his life, Jacob speaks truth from his hospital bed when he says that “we can stick together” and change the situation that faces the international working class. The militant, multiracial and worker-led rebellions that rocked his home city after his shooting are a symbol of our collective power and therefore strike fear directly into the hearts of the ruling-class capitalists.

It was with this understanding that members of the communist Progressive Labor Party (PLP) traveled to Kenosha to extend solidarity and share revolutionary politics with rebels there. In doing so, we hope to create connections between our many anti-racist struggles and develop the relationships necessary to build an international mass Party capable of destroying this profit system, the root of our misery. Freedom from racist police terror, pandemics, unemployment and war comes with the death of capitalism and the construction of an egalitarian communist world.

Antiracism knows no borders

The first trip we PLers organized came three days after Jacob's shooting, and the very next day after fascist vigilante teenager Kyle Rittenhouse shot and killed (with kkkop complicity) multiple

antiracist fighters. To be sure, there was a heightened sense of awareness and even a certain degree of fear of what to expect when we entered the city.

It didn't take long after entering the downtown area (the epicenter of the rebellion) that we were able to link up with antiracist marchers. It was in this context that we were reminded exactly where security for the working class lies: within the mass movement and under collective action. Refusing to be intimidated by the state-endorsed violence that occurred the night before, our multi-racial group marched for miles through various neighborhoods and shut down multiple intersections.

Local Black workers led the march, leading chants and successfully repelling any would-be instigators who tried to heckle and infiltrate. PLers helped to lead chants, distributed dozens of a Party flier written about Jacob and the rebellion, and made conversation and contacts.

Our presence and politics were well-received, debunking the false idea that “outsiders” aren't welcome in these rebellions. In fact, many other antiracist fighters there had come from across the region and around the country to support. The fight against racist capitalism knows no boundaries or borders!

Building connections, rejecting liberal capitalism

The following week the Party organized another solidarity trip to Kenosha, with a larger contingent of members and a close friend. Coincidentally it was the same day that gutter racist U.S. President Donald Trump made a visit to the city, in an open appeal to his pro-cop voting base. There was

a general expectation that his appearance would inflame tensions between the antiracist and racist forces in the area.

But the working class is smart, and wasn't about to play into the Racist-in-Chief's hand. Instead of open clashes, PLers came upon a community block party organized by friends and family of Jacob in front of the apartments where he was shot. Food was provided free of charge, games were set up for youth, and medical services were offered.

Speeches were given by workers and activists, including Jacob's uncle who put it brilliantly when he stated, “The movement isn't about the money; it's about the relationships we build.”

However, there were weaker messages as well. Appeals were made to register to vote and to support Democratic politicians, and to set up a separate Black infrastructure of businesses and police departments.

As communists, we struggle with other workers to reject these bosses' traps that have done nothing to advance our collective liberation. Some of the worst attacks, including mass incarceration, deportations, and police terror, have occurred with liberals in power. Voting and buying into the system will never lead to the world we need and deserve – only mass fightback and communist revolution can do that.

Boldness on the rise

After the block party, we made our way back to the downtown area to connect with other rebels. We distributed dozens of CHALLENGE newspapers, and made even more contacts. One pro-Trump supporter was foolish enough to enter the crowd and run his racist mouth, but was swiftly beat down and ran from the area. Antiracists then gleefully lit his Make America Great Again (MAGA) hat on fire.

The commotion immediately drew the attention of the police, who pulled up in an attempt to seal off the area and intimidate. Their move in fact had the opposite effect, as the antiracists then turned our attention to them in order to shout them down and run them off the scene.

One veteran PLer noted that such a bold move noted a qualitative change in the character of the movement. He commented that while maybe five or 10 years ago the protest would have shut down, there is a boldness blossoming among many working-class youth. As capitalism descends further into crisis mode and fascist attacks increase, this commitment to continue fighting, no matter what, is a positive sign for the international working class.

A lifetime of revolution

In this summer of rebellion, it is essential to recognize that we have likely stimulated more change in the streets than we can ever hope to accomplish in the voting booth. PLP is proud to support and fight alongside our class, with the goal of winning the masses to the next necessary step: joining the Party and the lifelong fight for a communist revolution.☺



Capitalism is a threat to justice everywhere. Only communism can free us from the vicious cycle of misery and violence imposed by the criminal capitalist system.

Future is bright

Students & workers organize to teach antiracism

LOS ANGELES, September 8 –When high school students organize and lead a Social Justice Day on day three of a school year that is steeped in instability for our class, we can lay claim to the potential of a bright future ahead of us. Sixteen students and 10 staff members (organized by a teacher member of PLP) met and planned through the summer to pull together the day’s activities. When the school’s administration tried to push it back again claiming there was not enough time to “do it right”, students and staff said NO! We demanded that the nonsense they were calling Fall Bridge be condensed so that instead our fight for an antiracist school, community, and world could take center stage.

The momentum for this event was driven by an emboldened group of students, alumni, and staff to confront the racism on our school campus and within the charter network. In the wake of George Floyd’s murder, students and alumni called out school administration and the broader school district for being complicit in racist policies and practices. They were swiftly supported by two thirds of the school’s staff. But the foundation for this fight back has been laid by the struggle over communist ideas and politics for the last five years.

Workers learn through struggle

It is in the day-to-day struggle over ideas, combined with the push for class struggle and action, that lead to leaps in political development during surges of the mass movement. As communist teachers, we fight to make our schools student-centered and for the struggles they face to be our struggles.

Under capitalism, workers are alienated from their labor. For teachers, this means we are alienated from the students and families we serve. The struggle against that is difficult. For school staff who do not understand how capitalism ravages working class families, it is easy to blame students and their families for the problems observed in schools. The communist voice in the school must constantly find new ways to demonstrate capitalism as the root of all the problems we are struggling to solve in the education system.

In this school, over the last five years, that has looked like things as large as an organization wide fight against a racist mandated English curriculum, to as small as the push for teachers to not use zeros in their grade book. It has encompassed a battle to shift from a detention/suspension system to a more restorative justice approach. It has also meant an organized effort by staff to provide education and services after schools shut down when the school district left families for weeks with nothing. It has also included a fight to improve learning conditions for students, whether for smaller class sizes or for the decades old AC system to be repaired, and the fight against gentrification in the surrounding community.

The battle over ideas will continue. But the main way we can change people’s ideology is through action!

It is in these fights, and so many more, where communist educators can expose that capitalism has nothing to offer the working class. This will not be an easy battle though. Just as the main wing of the ruling class – Joe Biden, Kamala Harris and the rest of the liberal Democrats – attempt to fool our class, the so-called “progressive” charter networks are appropriating the language of the left while maintaining the same racist, oppressive systems that exist across the education system. PLP members have not shied away from the struggle with our base that liberals are the main danger to our class, and this has led to many breakthroughs in political development.

Cadre schools un-teach capitalist lies

With the groundwork laid, we were able to present to 600 students and 40 staff members three workshops – “Race is Not Real”, “Racism is Real”, and “What Are We Going to Do About It?”. The content was created and presented by student leaders. Through the workshop development process, the Party teacher was able to struggle for our line on racism to be the basis of the content. Each workshop was followed by breakout discussion groups, many of which were also guided by student leaders. The workshops and discussion groups presented many aspects of the Party’s line, including the importance of multi-racial unity, how racism hurts all workers, and that the working class has power to change society.

It became clear to some students very quickly that not all staff members were on the same page. Like all schools, there is a wide array of political beliefs among the staff. While the administration likes to use the phrase “antiracist practitioners” to describe our staff, they have done nothing to confront the ideas that some staff members, including themselves, hold which contradict that title. Knowing our staff very well, the teacher leaders of Social

Justice Day paired the strongest student leaders with the staff members whose politics did not align with our agenda. We also asked staff members to allow students to take the lead.

This did not stop two teachers from spewing their garbage in breakout groups or grade level discussions. As students in one break out room discussed police brutality, the teacher interjected to say racism was not that bad – in the workshop entitled “Racism is Real”! Students held their ground and called this teacher out in the grade level session at the end of the day. The administration stayed silent. Like all other enemies of our class, the administration showed their true colors in that moment. The Party teacher thanked the students for being brave enough to call out their teacher in front of everyone and made it clear to everyone in attendance that we must follow the example of these students and interrupt racist ideas at every turn.

Capitalism for profit, communism for workers’ lives

In another grade level discussion, students suggested one call to action could be following BLM on social media and joining their fightback when possible. A teacher responded “playing devil’s advocate” by saying that BLM is a bunch of Marxists, their protests have only further divided the country, and the riots they caused have destroyed small businesses. Thankfully, a teacher organizer who is in the base of the Party jumped in and demanded that he stop comparing the loss of human life to the loss of property. Again, the silence of the administration exposed where they really stand in the fight against racism.

The battle over ideas will continue. But the main way we can change people’s ideology is through action! Students and staff left Social Justice Day with a call to action – “An Injustice to One is An Injustice to All!” To make that a reality, we have asked staff and students to get involved with the Justice for Alex Flores fight back and some have stepped up. Two teachers and a student attended the recent speak out and one teacher is regularly meeting in a study group. We are also tying the work at the school with the Social Justice Club to broader education work in a larger mass organization in LA. Lastly, we are building a connection to a local tenant’s union to connect families with a way to fight evictions and gentrification in the community.

We still have a long way to go for the masses to turn these ideas into action and to turn action into a fight for a communist world. But anytime we can put the Common Core State Standards of “learning” to the side and present education centered on working class consciousness, we are making a small step in the fight for communism. The struggle continues!

Families unite to build an antiracist movement

Continued from page 1

fight shoulder to shoulder in this struggle.

Following the speak-out, we led a caravan to the Southeast police station that killed David Flores, father of two. We met his sister while distributing literature and a petition about Alex. Months later, we met David’s mother at a protest for Andres Guardado who was killed by the LA Sheriff’s on June 18, 2020. Since then, the families of Alex Flores and the Party have become close and the

mother has joined the committee. When we caravanned slowly through South Central, the mostly Black, Latin and immigrant workers came out of their homes, cars and raised fists and chants in support. Some even joined our caravan. It was clear that the police have no support from these workers. As we organize and expand the base of PLP, the cops’ days will surely be numbered.

The movement against racism expands

This event also brought us closer to other families whose loved ones were murdered by the KKKops. One of the families approached us to provide sound and lead chants at their event the following weekend to commemorate the three-year “angel-versary” of their loved one, Cesar Rodriguez. He was brutally killed by the Long Beach PD after being thrown in front of a moving train on August 29, 2017. We were honored to do so! Now we are building with them, hoping to include them in our committee.

After LA Sheriff’s murdered 29-year-old Black worker, Dijon Kizzie, the Alex Flores family came with the Party that night to join the hundreds protesting. At another march, the mother of David Flores joined in support of Dijon Kizzie. It is becoming more and more evident that many workers no longer view these killings as isolated incidents, but reflective of this whole racist system. But like the Italian communist, anti-fascist saying goes, “They killed us and killed us until there were millions of us!” The Party here in LA has done our best to deepen our ties with the families and community, while also connecting this fight back to our jobs and mass organizations. As we organize at our jobs, we can increase our presence at these protests against the most vulgar and overt forms of racist terror on Black and Latin workers. We do this while distinguishing ourselves from reform leaders and opportunists-in-struggle, providing a vision of communism run by the working class!✊



Fight police murder, call for multiracial unity



for a multiracial fightback against racist police terror.

One PLP member exposed the long history of lynchings by Boston Police, and the politician-led cover-ups. Another revealed the hidden history of how racism rose with capitalism as an intentional means of dividing the working class along racial lines to prevent uprisings. Colonial plantation owners, terrified of the power of their Black slaves and white servants unifying to resist their rotten profit system, indoctrinated the population in racist ideology and used force to divide families and enforce segregation. Another speaker cautioned the local population about the rising threat of fascism and asserted that communism is the only way to resolve the contradictions in our existing society.

Hospital workers, patients, and others responded enthusiastically to the Party's message of militant multiracial unity and the need for communism. Many stopped to talk about the police terror in their own community, while others honked horns and raised their fists in support. The working class has had enough!

Racist police terror harms all workers

The ruling class relies on police violence to maintain their racist exploitation of the vast majority of society. Their wealth and everything of value in society comes from the labor of the working class and the super exploitation of Black and Latin workers. The bosses understand that their daily theft would be impossible without an unaccountable, militarized, and loyal force of armed guards to protect them and their stolen wealth. This is the real purpose of the police.

The police's racist treatment of Black and Latin workers is meant to allow the extraction of super profits and to divide workers and prevent a unified resistance to our exploitation. They maintain a heavy presence in Black and Latin neighborhoods, where workers are disproportionately stopped, arrested, and brutalized. This racism serves as the justification for the build up of legal protections and military hardware, which the police then turn on white workers as well. This is why Root was murdered, and why no officers have been arrested. Had Root been the son of a billionaire, the officers would already be rotting in a jail cell. The multiracial working class has had enough!

This is a matter of life and death. Justice cannot be achieved without a unified and committed working class. This is the movement that Progressive Labor Party is building. We fight for an end to the bosses' profit system, and for a communist society run by and for workers. ☸

BOSTON, MA, September 5—The Progressive Labor Party (PLP) and friends rallied outside of Brigham and Women's Hospital to protest the police murder of 41-year-old Juston Root, a white working-class man with mental illness. His story shows that the same racist police force that terrorizes Black and Latin workers is the same police force that is unleashed on the entire working class. PLP calls for multiracial unity against capitalism and its kkkop thugs.

On February 7, two Boston cops at Brigham and Women's Hospital shot Root, who was in the midst of a mental health crisis, for holding a clear plastic paintball gun. He was hit along with a bystander, who attempted to evade police in his car. After a short chase, Root crashed and stumbled from his vehicle. Unarmed and bleeding profusely, Root collapsed by the side of the road.

As an EMT ran up to provide emergency care, Boston and State police ordered them away, and then proceeded to execute Root by shooting him 31 times, without warning, within the span of three seconds. The six cops, heard boasting and discussing how to cover up their actions, were later cleared of wrongdoing.

Murdered by the police state

In August, Root's family filed a wrongful death suit, seeking justice for his murder. Root was white, and yet his story is disturbingly similar to the slate of racist lynchings of super-exploited Black and Latin workers by kkkops across the country. Due to the inherent racism of this profit system, police

disproportionately terrorize Black and Latin workers. Cops are a force to oppress and control the entire working class. Without a unified working class fightback, these murders will continue unabated.



PLP demonstrators distributed hundreds of flyers and sold copies of CHALLENGE to pedestrians and passing cars. They held signs that read: "STOP KILLER KKKOPS," "Smash Racism with Multiracial Unity," and "We Need a Revolution to End Racism."

They also made speeches through a megaphone, illustrating the need for communism and

Editorial: Liberal fascism ahead

monopoly on legitimate violence. In July alone, police departments intervened in 170 demonstra-



Continued from page 2

tions, using force 54 percent of the time (ACLED report, 9/5). From May 24 to August 22, local cops and other authorities intervened against demonstrators, often with tear gas, batons, rubber bullets, and more, 725 times (U.S. Crisis Monitor). Repressive violence is Big Fascism in action, and it's all the more dangerous because it mostly goes unnoticed. Big Fascist Biden's platform expands spending on police by \$300 million (NYT, 9/2) while fake leftist Bernie Sanders wants to pay police more, not defund them (New Yorker, 6/9).

Only communism can smash fascism

The road to fascism is being paved in real time. We face the prospect of continued vigilante

attacks, including some with Small Fascist state-level collusion, on the reformist left wing of the Democratic Party. But while these right-wing assaults may seem to echo the Cold War attacks by U.S. bosses against communists in the 1950s, the most dangerous choice for workers today would be to ally ourselves with Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez or Elizabeth Warren and their ilk. Through hard experience, workers know that the vast majority of racist police killings, where cops get off scot-free, occur in cities with liberal Democratic mayors. We cannot fall into the trap of defending one set of oppressors from another, or siding with Biden's Big Fascists in their crackdown on Trump's Small Fascists. For workers, only communism can free us from the murderous oppression of capitalism. ☸

LETTERS

We encourage all CHALLENGE readers to send in letters and articles about their experiences fighting the bosses worldwide.

Capitalism killed my patient

One of the major ways the capitalist bosses keep their grip on power over the working class is by convincing us that we, as workers, should assume blame for the failures of their system. This fact was driven home for me recently during a shift in the hospital where I work.

One of the patients that was assigned to me had experienced a traumatic injury before being admitted to the hospital, and the night before I came on her condition had gravely deteriorated. By the time I arrived to work, she had already spent over seven hours in a regular unit when she should have been in an intensive care unit. I was unable to give her the attention that she needed, and within two hours of starting my shift, she had passed.

The reason why she had not been able to be transferred to one of the intensive care units was that the air conditioning unit in another had gone out, and the workers were forced to move the patients out. We were without enough critical care beds for over 24 hours. Electrical outages have been a common occurrence throughout the summer at this hospital, as the bosses are unwilling to make the necessary infrastructure improvements that will better serve our mostly Black and Latin patients.

I truly genuinely believe that if we lived under a communist society, where workers' lives are paramount over everything and the profit motive is abolished, this patient would still be alive today. I place the blame for her death on the bosses and no one else. For her and so many other countless other workers sent to an early grave, I fight to build the Progressive Labor Party and the struggle for a better world.

★★★★

Boston PLP's school against racism

At an all-day Antiracism School today, about 30 people (physically distanced in person and also online) grappled with the question of fighting racism under capitalism.

In preparation for the School, attendees read selections on the contemporaneous origins of racism and capitalism, the efforts by the slave owners to actually create racism and the concept of "whiteness" so as to suppress multiracial rebellions, and why multi-racial,

antiracist struggle is key in defeating racism.

Speeches on the origins of racism, racism in capitalist USA today, PLP's history of fighting racism, the fight against police terror in Worcester, and How to Fight Racism, were followed by workshops and discussions. A few of the discussion questions: How are white working people hurt by racism? If Joe Biden is elected, is that a victory against racism? Is the Democratic party less racist than the Republican Party? Can racism be defeated without a revolution against capitalism?

One speaker said that, just as in Nazi Germany, people who do nothing while others are victimized by racism, are due to pay a huge price. Six million Jews died in the death camps, but 10 million Germans as well as tens of millions elsewhere, died in WWII, paying the price for allowing the Nazis' racism to come to power.

Most of the speakers and workshop leaders were new members or close friends. Several participants new to PLP's ideas attended, and expressed interest and satisfaction with the School. Several want to find out more about us, or to join PLP.

Thanks to the host family, the organizers, the participants, and especially to the existence of the PLP which made the School possible!

★★★★

What's there to vote for?

The latest election polls show voters are fed up with Trump's murderous neglect of the pandemic and fascist repression of the antiracist rebellions in the U.S. The Democratic Party alternative is Joe Biden who wrote the 1994 anti-crime bill that laid the framework for the racist mass incarceration of over two million, mostly Black and Latin workers. He allied with segregationists and opposed busing of Black children from segregated schools. During the 2008 recession, the Biden/Obama government refused to help many thousands of Black, Latin, and immigrant workers who lost their homes but bailed out the big banks with our tax money. At the same time Obama became U.S. history's number one Deporter-in-Chief of immigrant workers.

Biden's choice for vice president is Kamala Harris who was the main prosecutor in California, a state with the second highest incarceration rate in the coun-

try of mostly Black and Latin workers. Harris is a self-proclaimed Top Cop and calls for more police on the streets while Biden opposes any cuts in the multi-billion dollar police budgets. Harris supports Biden's opposition to Medicare For All when Black workers are five times as likely to die in the pandemic because of lack of health care.

Both the Republican and Democratic Parties work to keep the racist, genocidal capitalist system in power. In the coming election the Democrats are using Black nationalist and gender politics to get their capitalist backers in office. To get working class needs represented, don't vote. Organize with the communist PLP.

★★★★

No good cops

CHALLENGE needs to say there are no good cops. In the front-page article, "Rebel Against Racism" (9/9) the statement is made that there are bad cops referring to the two involved in the shooting of Jacob Blake. We should refrain from using that "bad cop" terminology because it implies there might be good cops.

If there is one thing the Small Fascists and Big Fascists support, it's the capitalist state and its law and order defined as the, "biggest instrument of violence worldwide" in the same article.

However, they disagree on policing. The Small Fascists say protestors against racist murder and imperialist wars are anti-American terrorists who should be violently suppressed by police, vigilantes, and 'badges without borders' guards. The Democrat Big Fascists say a few bad cops will be accounted for and protesting is ok as long as it doesn't defy police violence. If the protestors follow that advice like the "bad cop" statement as the CHALLENGE article seems to say we will be left with our murderous capitalist dictatorship.

The article correctly says, "Police are U.S. capitalism's defenders." More than half of every federal, state and local budget goes to weaponize and train police and military as stormtroopers to terrorize and kill workers who threaten capitalist power and profits. All these hit men for capitalism know which side they're on and that their bosses' system will always protect them.

★★★★

Capitalism generates racist wage gap

Every so often, some tiny grains of truth that appear in the bosses' liberal media actually contradict the distortions, unwarranted assumptions and outright lies we usually read there. Such is the case with two recent articles that, taken together, validate Progressive Labor Party's line that: 1) racism is to capitalism as garbage is to rats; and 2) it is in the economic interest of all workers, including white workers, to fight racism.

The first is an analysis of recent studies that examine the Black-white wage gap over the last 70 years (NY Times, 6/25). Most studies of this phenomenon look only at wages of those who are actually working, and conclude that Black workers have made significant progress during that period. The author of the Times article, David Leonhardt, points out that comparing only wage workers in this analysis is insufficient because a large and growing percentage of students and unemployed workers, who are disproportionately Black, have either stopped looking for work completely or are incarcerated. In analyzing comparative wages in that way, a recent study calculated that the ratio of Black median wages to white median wages—about half—is exactly the same as it was in 1950. Leonhardt calls this result "remarkable" only because of his undying faith that progressive change for Black workers can come through reforming the capitalist system.

What is also "remarkable" is the fact that average real wages for all workers are more or less at the same level they were in 1973 (pewresearch.org, 8/7/18). This is without taking into account the downward push on wages that will no doubt be caused by the mass unemployment of the current economic crisis. Meanwhile, despite the fact that productivity of labor during those last 47 years has more than doubled, almost all of the value gener-

ated by that increase in productivity has gone to the capitalist class, and very little of it to the working class.

There has been much written about the Racial Wealth Gap (RWG), which shows that the average net worth of all white households is six and one half times the average net worth of all Black households. The RWG is clearly a result of the racism that is endemic to the capitalist system. It is also a reflection of the super-profits that capitalists have, historically, reaped from the labor of Black workers. The RWG has been used to support arguments by promoters of "White Skin Privilege" (WSP) ideology that white workers need to acknowledge their "privilege" and agree to a plan to redistribute their wealth (see, for example, "Race, The Power of an Illusion, Background Readings", PBS).

But there has been little analysis of the main source of that gap. A recent article, "The Racial Wealth Gap Is About the Upper Classes" (People Policy Project, Matt Bruenig, 6/29), unmasks the WSP argument on the Gap. By breaking down ownership by deciles of wealth, starting with the richest 10 percent of households, and looking at each 10 percent of the remaining households, down to the poorest 10 percent, Bruenig shows that roughly 75 percent of total wealth is owned by the richest 10 percent of both white households and Black households. Bruenig continues: "[w]hat this means is that the overall racial wealth disparity is being driven almost entirely by the [gap] between the wealthiest 10 percent of white people and the wealthiest 10 percent of Black people."

Bruenig's analysis of the effect of equalizing the RWG for the poorest 50 percent of households is even more striking. Doing so would still leave a total of 97 percent of the gap intact! As Bruenig says "it is not that hard to get two groups who own rela-

tively little to own the same amount of relatively little. But such measures would not make much of a dent in the overall [RWG]."

But Bruenig's analysis still does not tell the whole story. Wealth under capitalism is extremely concentrated. For example, the top 1 percent of all households own 40 percent of the total wealth in the U.S., with about half of that amount owned by the top .1 percent (Saez and Zucman). The bosses' media fails to talk about the exploitative relationship between the working class and the ruling class.

To eradicate inequality, trash capitalism

What does all of this mean for the working class? Black and white workers have a common interest in uniting to fight the capitalist class that is stealing most of the wealth that our class, and only our class, creates. The bosses have a tremendous stake in promoting racism, both because of the extra (super) profits generated by lower wages for Black, Latin, immigrant and female workers and because the racist ideology that infects our class allows the bosses to keep playing this same game of divide and conquer. Fighting racism in all of its many forms must be a bedrock principle for workers to make any progress in our struggle to rid ourselves of capitalist exploitation.

The wealth produced by the international working class today is sufficient to feed, clothe, house, provide recreation for and otherwise meet the needs of all workers across the globe. PLP aims to build a multi-racial workers' movement to smash racism and capitalism. A communist revolution to seize power and take down the exploiters would allow us to share "the fruits of our labor that we have sweated for." ☸

Tubman and Brown models for multiracial fightback

Continued from page 8

class is supposed to be so passive?

Today, uniting to fight the mutual class enemy is one of the main ways people of different backgrounds are able to overcome the "natural" segregation capitalist society promotes. Brown and Tubman demonstrated that racist and nationalist ideas cannot be overcome primarily inside one's head. It requires material change in the way one lives. Among the Black and militant white abolitionists, multiracial unity developed over years of working together, getting to know each other while struggling over their differences.

Today, U.S. capitalism has created its own contradiction. Workers still often live in neighborhoods separated by "race" but many are integrated within their workplaces and schools. The bosses try to divide us there as well, with racist job classifications and different types of bourgeois culture to keep workers apart (e.g., soul "versus" country music). Nevertheless, workers rub shoulders every day. Class-conscious workers in PLP must develop these acquaintances into friendships and unbreakable bonds in struggle.

Class struggle trumps racism

As in Tubman and Brown's time, racism permeates society. But rebellions and strikes reveal multiracial unity and struggle against the bosses. At the Smithfield Ham Factory in Tarheel, NC, for example, a 15-year unionization fight witnessed intense intimidation from the bosses to scare workers from signing union cards. But by organizing support from grocery workers from far and wide, Smithfield workers felt part of a larger community. When the bosses got immigration agents to raid the

plant, targeting Latin workers for deportation, the workers saw through this divisive trick and, in November 2006, 500 marched out in a two-day strike protesting this raid, forcing the company to rehire all the fired immigrant workers!

In 2008 in the Bronx, NY, the Stella D'Oro workers went on strike for 11 months. These immigrant workers from across the world, men and women, overcame differences and stuck together. Not one worker crossed the picket line! PLP had organized friends, comrades, teachers and students onto the picket lines, bringing solidarity and communist leadership. PLP members steadfastly stood in solidarity with the strikers via donations, rallies and marches, and supported their fight against plant closure. The fight against police brutality is a protracted class war still being waged today. It is the same war left unfinished by Tubman and Brown. This summer PLP joined the militant antiracist fightback against the kkkops, who in less than a year's time, stole the lives of George Floyd, Breonna Taylor, and Jacob Blake, and countless others. The multiracial character of these protests are glimmers of the revolutionary potential of the working class.

John Brown's raid and Harriet Tubman's courage in freeing 300 slaves along the Underground Railroad teach us many lessons that hold valuable to the for antiracists. First, Militancy was foremost in their thinking. Tubman declared she would never return to being a slave, that she would rather die fighting. Brown, after fighting in Kansas, realized that only bloodshed could end slavery. Many workers agreed with them, especially after the 1857 Dred Scott decision legalizing slavery nation-wide.

The second is that Multiracial unity is essential in any fight. Black workers escaping from enslavement received needed help from white abolition-

ists to reach the North. Thousands of workers, Black and white, helped escaping slaves along their journeys and defended them when attacked by slave-catchers. These workers attended public meetings, donated money, passed word to their friends and helped harbor fugitive slaves.

PLP does similar things today. We discuss political struggles and the vital need for multiracial unity against the racist system with friends, coworkers and neighbors. We urge them to join in militant antiracist demonstrations, build a multi-racial base with fellow workers or donate to CHALLENGE. Every time someone we know does one of these simple acts, they're making a political commitment in the fight against racism, capitalism and imperialism, just as thousands of anti-slavery supporters did against slavery — taking small steps to serve and defend those who had escaped slavery as well as those who fought it directly.

Join PLP

We invite all workers, soldiers and students who participate in these struggles to join Progressive Labor Party.

Today's supporters of antiracist struggle understand — just as did the thousands backing Brown and Tubman 161 years ago — that revolutionaries like the raiders then and PLP now are the honest, reliable leaders in struggle. When direct action is required, they know to whom to turn. CHALLENGE constantly reports workers being won to militancy and multiracial unity in struggles against the racist bosses, hailing those joining our ranks. Step by step, the communist movement will grow and lead the working class to revolution and a new world based on members of our class mutually meeting each other's needs, without racist bosses and their profit system.☸



RED EYE ON THE NEWS . . .

Insurance bosses profit in Billion\$ from coronavirus

NYT, 8/6 — The nation's leading health insurers are....reporting...earnings that are double...a year ago....CVS Health, which owns Aetna...[and] also owns a large pharmacy benefit manager and a drugstore chain, said net income for the second quarter reached \$3 billion, about \$1 billion more than...the same period of 2019....Anthem's net income soared to \$2.3 billion for the second quarter from \$1.1 billion in 2019, while United Health reported net earnings of \$6.7 billion compared to \$3.4 billion for the same three months last year.

Although many hospitals have been overwhelmed by the coronavirus outbreaks,... insurers have shelled out less in medical claims...because expensive elective surgeries have been postponed....

The companies' staggering profits stand in stark contrast to the scores of small medical practices and rural hospitals that are struggling to stay open [while]...states are facing massive budget shortfalls as businesses collapse, unemployment rises and tax revenues plummet....

Texas: One coronavirus test costs up to \$6,408

NYT, 8/7 — ... A reader had taken his 1-year-old daughter to the emergency room because after her nails were clipped a bit too short, her finger started spurting blood. The little girl was fine and received a disposable bandage....

The bill came: \$629 for the visit...The real cost lay in fees that every emergency room charges just for walking in the door....Frustrated readers...had access to some of the most valuable, most private information in the American healthcare system

...What [are] people being charged when they get tested or treated for the coronavirus[?]....In the United States, hospitals and doctors' offices typically keep their prices secrets....America's health care prices are the highest in the world, and fees can vary drastically from one hospital or doctor's office to another....Last month...four patients who received coronavirus tests in one Texas emergency

room [and were] totally unconnected to one another....showed that the price of a test could range from \$199 to \$6,408 — all in the same facility.

Pandemic wrecks mental health, Black workers hit hardest by

NYT, 8/7 — ... According to the National Center for Health Statistics, roughly one in 12 American adults recorded symptoms of an anxiety disorder at this time last year; now it's more than one in three....A majority of American adults — 53 percent — believes that the pandemic is taking a toll on their mental health.

This number climbs to 68 percent if you look solely at African-Americans. The disproportionate toll the pandemic has taken on Black lives and livelihoods — made possible by centuries of structural disparities, compounded by the corrosive psychological effect of everyday racism — is appearing starkly in mental health data.

Black death penalty = new lynchings

NYT, 8/4 — Black lives do not matter nearly as much as white ones when it comes to the death penalty....Defendants convicted of killing white victims were executed at a rate of 17 times greater than those convicted of killing Black victims....

[The] Supreme Court.... ruled that...race discrimination in the capital justice system did not offend the Constitution....

That...provides a haunting reminder of once-prevalent Southern lynchings....

[The] McCloskey...decision....is the Dred Scott decision of our time....It is a declaration that African-American life has no value which white men are bound to respect....

Killers of white people were more than four times as likely to be sentenced to death as killers of Black people....

A new study....found that 22 of the 972 defendants convicted of killing a white victim were executed, compared to two of the 1,503 defendants convicted of killing a Black victim....

A...2017 study compared...homicides from 1975 to 2005 and executions from 1976 to 2005....

About half of the victims were white...but three-quarters of the defendants put to death had killed a white person. About 46 percent of the victims were Black, but only 15 percent of defendants who were executed had killed a Black person.

Joblessness concentrated in working-class neighborhoods

NYT, 8/7 — The economic damage from the coronavirus [has] some of the worst economic pain...in...neighborhoods where workers who have endured the broadest job losses live. In corners of the South Bronx, South Los Angeles or the South Side of Chicago, unemployment is concentrated to a breathtaking degree. And it means that other problems still to come — a wave of evictions, deepening poverty, more childhood hunger — will be geographically concentrated, too.

...Neighborhood-level unemployment rates suggest that...one out of three workers in these areas are jobless....

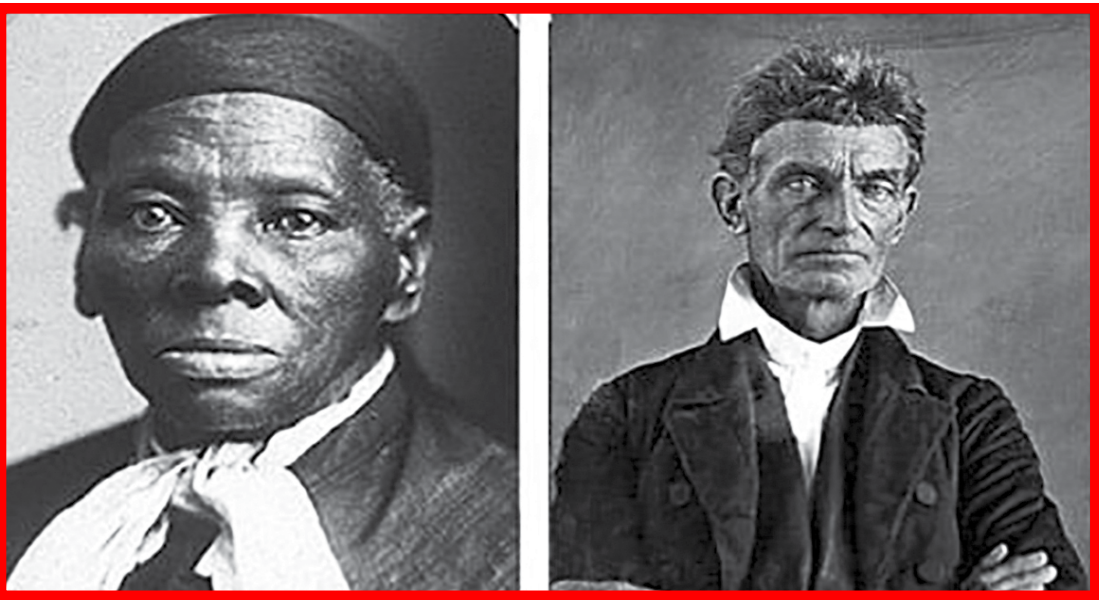
In New York City,...parts of the Bronx were experiencing the Great Depression....

...Concentrated distress in these neighborhoods could also have long-term consequences for the children growing up there....Black female food-service workers...[are] most severely affected in this downturn...The coronavirus economic shock has divided cities into neighborhoods where most people can work from home and neighborhoods where most can't. And because the latter group is disproportionately made up of Black and Latin workers, those lines also largely follow patterns of racial segregation, as in Chicago.

As of June, the Chicago metro area had an unemployment rate of 15.6 percent.... [But] ... in neighborhoods on the predominantly African-American South Side, the unemployment rate was more than double that....Workers in the lowest quintile of income have experienced three times as many job losses as workers in the highest quintile....In Los Angeles, job losses appear to be the most severe in South Los Angeles, in predominantly Latin parts of the city.

WORKERS' HISTORY

JOHN BROWN, HARRIET TUBMAN:
MODELS FOR
MULTIRACIAL FIGHTBACK



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The following article can be used in history and other humanities classes. This model of multiracial unity is a good foundation to set the tone for the school year.

This coming October 17 marks the 161st anniversary of the raid on Harpers Ferry. It was a revolutionary revolt showing the need for militant, antiracist, multiracial, revolutionary struggle! The fight against racist terror continues with the rebellions sparked by police murders this summer. As workers recognize the power of unity, the cops crack down harder on protests.

The southern enslaving class was terrified by the Harpers Ferry raiders' militant, multiracial unity, a real-life rebuke of their racist stereotyping. One of the raiders' five Black freedom fighters, Osborne Anderson, described the atmosphere before-hand:

"I have been permitted to realize to its furthest, fullest extent, the moral, mental, physical, social harmony of an Anti-Slavery family, carrying out to the letter the principle of the Anti-slavery cause. In John Brown's house, and in John Brown's presence, men from widely different parts of the continent met and united into one company, wherein no hateful prejudice dared intrude its ugly self — no ghost of a distinction found space to enter."

From childhood, Brown vowed to fight slavery

This trust among white and Black fighters did not happen overnight. John Brown's father was a conductor on the Underground Railroad in Ohio. At 12, Brown met a fugitive enslaved boy and saw the suffering slavery had inflicted on him, influencing Brown forever. He believed Black and white workers were completely equal. He put this knowledge into action daily.

As an adult, Brown moved his family to a farm in North Elba, N.Y. near a Black community of former enslaved workers. Black sisters and brothers were regularly invited to the house for dinner with Brown's family. He addressed them as "Mr." or "Mrs.," sharply contrasting with the era's racist mores (true even among many slavery opponents).

Preparing for the raid, Brown turned to both Black and white abolitionists. In April 1858, while gathering money, arms and volunteers in Canada, he visited Harriet Tubman. She was well-known to the Black fugitive slave community there, having personally guided many to freedom. Tubman supported his plans, urging him to set July 4, 1858, for the raid and promising to bring volunteers. They agreed to communicate through their mutual friend Frederick Douglass, reaching out to Black abolitionist and former enslaved workers.

Tubman single-handedly freed 300 enslaved workers

Tubman's own experiences made her and Brown allies. Born around 1820 to enslaved parents on a Maryland plantation, Tubman performed house and field work, was subjected to physical abuse and tearfully saw many of her nine siblings sold away from the family. In her teens, Tubman suffered a broken skull from brutal plantation life. Her "owner" tried selling her as "damaged goods." Instead she fled, walking for several weeks, mostly at night, the 90 miles to Philadelphia via the Underground Railroad. She returned shortly afterwards, guiding her family out of slavery to Canada. And that was just the beginning.

Over the following 11 years, with a bounty on her head, Tubman made approximately 13 trips south and guided an estimated 300 enslaved workers to freedom in Canada. This resolute, daring revolutionary declared, "I never ran my train off the tracks and I never lost a passenger."Tubman warmly endorsed Brown's armed struggles in Kan-

sas against the pro-slavery gangs. Brown, in turn, knew Tubman's courage, militancy, and knowledge of the land and Underground Railroad network, and felt Tubman would be invaluable in executing their plans to free the enslaved by any means necessary. He always addressed her as "General Tubman." Both believed in direct action and armed violence to end slavery.

Tubman became ill and could not bring her forces to Harpers Ferry, but her work inspired the rest of the raiders. Tubman's example, like that of Osborne Anderson and the other Black raiders, discredited the image of Black people as passive victims, terrifying the southern enslavers and politicians, and inspired the abolitionist movement.

Black rebels petrified slave-owners

To those today who say workers won't fight oppression, the stubborn facts of history show struggle is universal. The slave-owners, although talking of "docile" Black workers, knew this well. They were petrified of potential Black rebels and of "outside agitators." They patrolled all night with dogs and guns to intimidate their enslaved workers and to keep Yankees and abolitionist literature away from them.

Today the "outside agitators" are Progressive Labor Party (PLP) communists, fighting to abolish racist capitalism. The bosses assure us that the impoverished working class is too ground down, too alienated to fight back collectively, saying workers hate communism. Yet they organize cops, plant security, the Minutemen, Black nationalists and sellout union "leaders" to try to keep communists out, and instantly fire them when they're discovered in a factory. Why are they afraid if the working

Continued on page 7

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